

# **HOW CANADA IS GOVERNED**

**A SHORT ACCOUNT**

— OF ITS —

**Executive, Legislative, Judicial and Municipal Institutions**

WITH AN

**HISTORICAL OUTLINE OF THEIR ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT**

**WITH NUMEROUS ILLUSTRATIONS**

BY

**J. G. BOURINOT, C.M.G., LL.D., D.C.L., D.L.,**

**CLERK OF THE CANADIAN HOUSE OF COMMONS, AUTHOR OF A MANUAL OF CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY,  
PARLIAMENTARY PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE IN CANADA, AND OTHER WORKS ON THE  
GOVERNMENT AND CONSTITUTION OF THE DOMINION**

**The Copp, Clark Company, Limited**

**9 FRONT STREET WEST, TORONTO**

# CONTENTS

---

## FIRST PART

**GROWTH OF THE CONSTITUTION.** I.—Definitions of Words and Phrases used in this Book. II.—Political Growth of Canada. III.—V.—Historical Outline. VI.—Federal Union.

---

## SECOND PART

**IMPERIAL GOVERNMENT.** I.—Executive Power. II.—Legislative Power. III.—Judicial Power. IV.—Imperial Control over Canada.

---

## THIRD PART

**THE DOMINION GOVERNMENT.** I.—Executive Power. II.—V.—Legislative Power. VI.—Judicial Power. VII.—Revenue and Expenditure. VIII.—Militia and Defence.

---

## FOURTH PART

**THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENTS.** I.—Executive Power. II.—Legislative Power. III.—Matters of Provincial Legislation. IV.—Judicial Power. V.—VI.—Courts of Law. VII.—Trial of Civil and Criminal Cases. VIII.—Provincial Revenues.

---

## FIFTH PART

**MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT IN THE PROVINCES.** I.—II.—Nature of the Municipal Systems of the Provinces.

---

## SIXTH PART

**SCHOOL GOVERNMENT IN THE PROVINCES.** I.—Public Schools in Ontario and Quebec. II.—Public Schools in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. III.—Public Schools in Manitoba and British Columbia.

---

## SEVENTH PART

**GOVERNMENT IN THE NORTH-WEST TERRITORIES.** I.—Government. II.—Public Lands and Indians.

---

## APPENDIX

**THE CONSTITUTION OF THE DOMINION OF CANADA,** or the British North America Act, 1867, and Amending Acts.

## SOME PRESS NOTICES



### OTTAWA CITIZEN

Dr. Bourinot's new book on "How Canada is Governed," which has just appeared in Toronto, will be welcomed by a large body of readers as embodying a great amount of information, in most readable and intelligible language, respecting the origin, nature and working of the governmental institutions of Canada.

We recommend the study of this admirable book, which is another illustration of the author's desire to develop sound political thought in this country.

### TORONTO MAIL AND EMPIRE

The arrangement and the style are admirably calculated to simplify the subject. The words used render the meaning clear to the mind of the ordinary reader, and the explanations leave him no knots to untie. For these reasons, and on account of its cheapness, the work is likely to meet with a very general reception, and it will doubtless fill a large sphere of usefulness that up to the present, has been a void. Its simplicity will be likely to carry the study of our institutions and constitutional practice into the school-room. That would be a national benefit. It would help our schools to make citizens as well as scholars.

### OTTAWA FREE PRESS

It is a book which should be in the hands of every citizen who wishes to inform himself on the executive, legislative and judicial authorities which govern this Dominion in accordance with English constitutional principles. No other work so well meets the requirements of students in our academies and colleges, and we should like to see it adopted as a text book in every province of Canada.

### MONTREAL GAZETTE

We consider this hand-book a work of real value. There is not a chapter in it that has not noteworthy features, and we cordially recommend it as a book which it is everyone's interest to see in his neighbor's hands. The more it is studied in our schools, and offices, and homes the more worthy will be our citizens of Canada and of the great motherland to which she owes her institutions and her liberties.

### QUEBEC MORNING CHRONICLE

One of the most valuable books on Canada ever published is "How Canada is Governed," from the industrious, well-informed and prolific pen of Dr. George Bourinot, C.M.G., and Clerk of the House of Commons. The learned doctor is our highest constitutional authority, and his important works on Parliamentary practice, government, and kindred topics have made his name famous in every country which enjoys responsible government.

The book ought to be in the hands of all pupils attending our schools, students in the universities, and the libraries of the country. It is a work of great permanent value, and the best treatise on the subject that we ever have seen.

### OTTAWA EVENING JOURNAL

Dr. Bourinot's new book on "How Canada is Governed," just published in excellent style by the Copp, Clark Co., of Toronto, presents the most succinct and popular review of Canadian institutions that has yet been attempted by any writer.

It is a book which ought to be in the hands of every Canadian, young and old.

## List of Illustrations

---

The Book will contain the following Illustrations, some of which have never before appeared in a Book on Canada:

Autographs of Queen Victoria,  
Champlain, Governor Murray, Lord Durham,  
Delegates to Québec Conference, 1864,  
Governor-Generals since 1867,  
Bishop's Palace, Quebec,  
First Parliament Buildings, Toronto,  
Nova Scotia Province Building,  
P. E. I. Province Building,  
Legislative Building, Newfoundland,  
Imperial and Canadian Flags,  
Westminster Palace, Great Seal of Canada,  
Dominion and Provincial Coats of Arms,  
Parliament Buildings, Ottawa,  
Interior of the House of Commons,  
New Dominion Ballot Paper,  
Parliament Buildings, Toronto, Quebec,  
Fredericton, Victoria; Osgoode Hall,  
New City and County Buildings, Toronto,  
Montreal City Hall,  
New Upper Canada College, and other School Buildings,  
Etc., etc.

Also, A MAP OF THE DOMINION

---

PRICE, \$1.00, POST PAID

---

THE COPP, CLARK COMPANY, LIMITED

TORONTO, ONT.